

An advertisement which some anxious parents have inserted in a daily paper, with the view of discovering the whereabouts of a run-away boy, ends thus:  
"Will probably try to ship in New York."  
We could see it all as we read. The lad beloved and cared for, carefully educated, and restrained for his own good from making certain friends or indulging certain youthful whims, fancies that he will find freedom on the ocean, and runs away to sea. Many a boy has done it before. The boy stands upon the beach and watches the billows playing with each other, and all sparkling in the summer sun. The ships ride upon it joyously. It seems to the romantic youth that the land has no liberty to offer in comparison with that of a sailor's. He dreams of it in happy moments, and a little parental severity makes him say to himself: "Oh! if I were only away from all this on the sea!" And at last one day he runs away and ships as a common sailor.

Does he find liberty, freedom, happiness? My dear boy—you in whose mind the same dreams are dawning—I tell you that the life of a sailor is slavery such as you never dream of. The sea is free enough, but he is upon a few planks in the midst of it. The worst part of the vessel is his abode; his fare is hard, his work harder. Storm or shine, calm or gale, he must do his duty. No petting for him, no rest; after little sleep, the sickness and misery of a "green hand" only excite the derision of older sailors. And many a lad who ran away to sea because he could not endure his father's frown, finds the rope's end harder to bear.

If it is liberty you want, and ease, and freedom, stay on shore. Of course there are boys who choose to follow the sea, and whose parents desire that they should do so; but these go abroad knowing pretty well what lies before them—prepared by admonition and advice, and all they have heard sailors tell of their voyages. These make good sailors; but the white-handed, delicate lad who runs away from a luxurious home in order to be free of wholesome restraint, and with the idea that the sea is a refuge from all ills, suffers and repents often enough before his voyage is over. And if he reaches home alive, he is not apt to run away to sea again, neither is he missed upon the ocean save as a good joke.

Buttered Peas, in Choctaw.

There was once a man who had studied all his life and became very wise—so wise that he could say "Buttered peas," in Choctaw. Everybody looked up to him with great admiration, and the little children stopped their play and put their fingers in their mouths when he passed by. And when a little boy one day asked what was the use of saying "Buttered peas," in Choctaw, all the children standing near that were properly brought up, cried out with astonishment:  
"Why, you ought to know better!"  
"Of course."  
"Why, how can you speak so!"  
Saying this gave them a feeling that they had done a right and noble thing, and made the little boy feel very ignorant and miserable.

But at last the king heard how wise the man was, and he sent a herald to him congratulating him on having attained such results of his life-study, and appointed a day when he would assemble his court and hear him say "Buttered peas," in Choctaw.  
On the appointed day, the hall of the palace was filled with people eager to see and hear the wise man. The king and queen were seated on a splendid throne at one side of a raised platform, and at a given signal, a herald approached from the other side and made a long speech, introducing the man who was to introduce the wise man; and when the herald had finished, the man whom he introduced made a grand oration an hour long, saying how great the wise man was and praising his self-denying life in being willing to endure severe privation for the sake of being able to say "Buttered peas," in Choctaw. When he had finished and gathered up his embroidered robes and passed off the stage, a little man dressed in shabby clothes, with bright eyes, a bald head and spectacles, trotted up before the king, and stopping in front of him, put his hands together and made a queer little bow.

Then, while all the people held their breath to hear, he said "Buttered peas," in Choctaw, and bowed again, turned about and trotted off the stage. And all the people gave a great cheer, and as they went home said to one another how grandly it sounded and what a learned man he must be.—*St. Nicholas.*

What it Costs to Smoke.

What it costs to smoke is shown by the following computation, upon the basis of a weekly expenditure of \$1, the amount, \$26, being brought in as capital at the end of every six months, at 7 per cent. per annum, compound interest. It amounts to, at the end—

5 years	.....	\$ 304 90/100	years	.....	\$ 1,650 20
10 "	.....	735 25/100	"	.....	3,125 98
15 "	.....	1,244 75/100	"	.....	4,750 19
20 "	.....	1,935 90/100	"	.....	6,534 11
25 "	.....	2,805 75/100	"	.....	8,481 41
30 "	.....	3,961 50/100	"	.....	10,620 22
35 "	.....	5,511 00/100	"	.....	12,961 64
40 "	.....	7,560 00/100	"	.....	15,517 12

A man, who advertised to give "the best of sound, practical advice for fifty cents, that would be applicable at any time, and to all persons and conditions of life," sent the following: "Never give a boy a dime to watch your shadow while you climb a tree to look into the middle of next week. It don't pay."  
**TO MAKE BOOTS WATER PROOF.**—Take 4 oz of beef tallow; 1 oz of rosin; 1 oz of bees wax; melt together; when cold add 6 oz neatfoot oil, warm the boots and apply with a rag both to the uppers and to the soles, and rub well in. Two applications will make them not only water proof but keep them soft. All fishermen preserve their boots by this method.  
**POTATO ROLLS.**—Boil two pounds potatoes, pass through a colander or wash them well; add two ounces butter and one pint milk, a little salt, one gill yeast, and as much flour as will make a soft dough; set them to rise; when light cut them in cakes; let them rise half an hour, and bake. Sweet potatoes make elegant biscuit, mixed as above.

# THE CHELSEA HERALD.

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"It is an accident," said Mr. Hubbard, "Such queer pranks do come you know."  
But Mrs. Hubbard was in a troubled state of mind, as was natural. "The stories about the haunted house were true," she said "and the spirits have marked the loaf. I am afraid it's a warning. And the loaf was put aside, for even Mr. Hubbard did not dare to eat any of it."  
Mrs. Hubbard got over her fright at last, but the news of the awfully marked loaf spread through R—, and the people came to Mr. Hubbard's all the week to look at it.  
It was the death's head and cross-bones certainly; every one saw that at a glance, but as to its meaning, people differed. Some believed that it was a warning from the spirits of approach, and some thought the spirits wanted to frighten the Hubbard's away and get possession of the house again, all to themselves. The latter supposition inspired Mrs. Hubbard with courage, finally, being a brave woman, she adopted the belief, and when another baking day arrived, put her loaves into the oven once more prepared for cross-bones, and not to be frightened by them. The loaves baked as before. They came out brown and crusty as Mrs. Hubbard turned each in her hands. There was no cross-bones visible but on the last were sundry characters or letters. What, no one could tell, until there dropped in for a chat a certain printer of the neighborhood accustomed to reading things backward.  
"By George," said he, "that's curious. That is curious—r-e-s-u-r-g-a-m resurgam; that is what is on the loaf resurgam."  
"Well, yes," said Mr. Hubbard being obliged to admit it. "But it is not so bad as the cross-bones and skull."  
Mrs. Hubbard shook her head. "It's even solumner," said the little woman, who was not as good a linguist as bread maker, "I feel confident, William, that I shall soon be resurgam, and what will those dear children do then?"  
And now that the second loaf was before her eyes, marked even more awfully than the first, Mrs. Hubbard grew really pale and thin, and lost her cheerfulness. "I have a presentiment," she went over and over again, "that the third baking will decide who the warning belongs to. I believe it is meant for me, and time will show. Don't you see how thin I am growing?"  
And though Mr. Hubbard laughed, he also began to be troubled. The third baking day was one of gloom. Solemnly, as at a funeral, the family assembled to assist in the drawing. Five loaves came out markless; but one remained.  
Mrs. Hubbard's hand trembled; but she drew it forth; she laid it on the tray; she turned it softly about. At last she exposed the lower surface. On it were letters printed backward, plain enough to read this time, and arranged thus:  
Died April 2nd,  
Lamented by  
her large family.  
"It is me!" cried Mrs. Hubbard. "I am to go to-morrow. This is the first. I do feel faint. Yes, I do. It is awful and so sudden." And Mrs. Hubbard fainted away in the arms of the most terrified of men and husbands.  
The children screamed, the oldest boy ran for the doctor. People flocked to the Hubbards. The loaf was examined.  
Yes, there was Mrs. Hubbard's warning to quit this world.  
She lay in her bed, bidding good bye to her friends, her strength going fast. She read her Bible, and tried not to grieve too much. The doctor shook his head. The clergyman prayed with her.  
Nobody doubted that her end was at hand, for the people were very superstitious in those days.  
They had been up all night with good Mrs. Hubbard, and dawn was breaking, and with it she was sure she must go, when clattering over the road and up to the door, came a horse, and on the horse came a man, who alighted, and rushed in. There was no stopping him. Up stairs he rushed to Mrs. Hubbard's room and bolted into it. Every one stared at him as he took off his hat.  
"Pardoning" said he, breathlessly, "I heard Mrs. Hubbard was a-dying—and I came over to explain. You see, I was sexton of the church here a few years ago, and I know all about it. You needn't die of fear just yet, Mrs. Hubbard, for it's neither spirits nor devils about it; it's your own sins. What marks the loaves is old Mrs. Fink's tombstone. I took it for an oven bottom, seeing there were no survivors and bricks were dear. The last folks before you didn't have them printed on their loaves, because they used tins, and we got used to the marks. Cross-bones and skulls were put up with, and never thought of caring for the resurgam. So you see how it is, and I'm sorry you have been scared."  
Nobody said a word. The minister closed his book. The doctor walked to the window. There was a dead silence. Mrs. Hubbard sat up in bed.  
"William!" she said to her husband, "the first thing you do, get a new bottom to that oven." And the tone assured the assemblage of anxious friends that Mrs. Hubbard was not going to die just yet.  
Indeed she came down the very next day. And when the oven had been reconstructed, the first thing she did was to give invitations for a large tea drinking, on which occasion the loaves came out all right.  
Constantine Mercury. The distilling of pepper-mint oil has been commenced. The yield is good, and the quality superior. The aggregate yield will be far short of that of last year, because of the great decrease in acreage. Many farmers have gone out of the mint business entirely, others have smaller fields, and only a few have attempted to increase their production.

## A Long Way Home! A Night's Adventure.

There can be no harm in telling the story, for the old fellow's idiosyncrasies were so well and so extensively known, and he, himself, was so fond of telling of his own blunders and mishaps, no matter from what cause, that we cannot trespass upon any domestic or social right. In fact, I am sure, if the hardy old forester were now alive to read, he would peruse the printed story with intense satisfaction.  
Who that has ever spent a season in Conway, N. H., has failed to hear of Barzilla Knox, the old trapper and forester of Mox Mountain? His log cabin was upon the lower slope of that mountain, and there I knew him, and have seen more than one good-sized bear of his own capturing. He was a tough old fellow, yet genial and merry, and as kind-hearted as a cherub.  
Once upon a time—it was just in the edge of the evening—Barzilla started away from Hill's old tavern, at the corner, with a two-quart jug filled with Old Medford Rum. He had drunk several times before starting, and he drank several times thereafter. In short, he took a pull at the jug whenever he came to a brook of pure water; and across that road running along under the mountain the brooks are plenty. At a certain point of his route he could leave the highway, and strike across logs, thus cutting off over a mile of travel.—There was no beaten path across the uncultivated fields, but the way was clear of forest, and he knew it well; so when he reached that point, he got over the fence and started by the shortest route.  
The shadows had fallen on all around, and night fairly shut in. There was no moon, but the stars were bright, and the way easily found, notwithstanding the darkness. By and by Barzilla came to a brook, where he sat down, and took a pull of his jug. When he got up he found the jug was empty, and he was growing hungry. Not far away he came to a fence, which he climbed, and at a short distance beyond this he found another brook,—all of beautiful water. He sat down and took another pull at the jug, and he took a short nap. In time he was up again, and off. Another fence in his way, which he climbed, and a short distance further brought him to another brook. He sat down and took one more pull, and took just a wee nap before getting up. The refreshing nap ended, he was once more on his way; and a short tramp brought him to another fence.  
"Bless me! (hic)"—with his hands and head leaning on the upper rail, "pears ter me 't'er been a puttin' up a good (hic) er—a good—many fences since I was over this ere (hic) way afore!"  
And he climbed the fence, and pushed on, and pretty soon he arrived at another brook "Sakes alive!" he would take a drink there just to pay for getting over that last fence.—And he sat down and took it. And after a time he arose from a brief slumber, and started on—started on, to find, not far away, still another fence! A few very impatient words escaped him, and he climbed the fence angrily, hoping that he would find just one more brook, to make up for that fence! He found it—found a pure crystal brook of icy water, and when he had lifted his jug to his lips that time, it came away much lightened. But he was enjoying it, he thought; only he wondered where his home was. Had he lost the way, or—  
Before he could fairly answer the question in his own mind, he was asleep; and he slept till the break of day. When he awoke, he felt a sense of unpleasantness decidedly unpleasant, as he afterwards declared. His head felt as though a hive of bees had swarmed in it, having first waxed-up his mouth and eyes. But—Ha! I beseeched his jug! A good pull at that, and he felt better. He wiped his lips; then dipped his hand into the cooling water of the brook, and laved his brow, and then thought, Ah—he called it all to mind. He remembered the surprising number of fences he had climbed over, with a brook for every one of them! He got up and took a survey. A thorough look, and then—  
"Well, I'm blessed! O! Barzilla Knox, aren't you smart? O, aren't you? You mis'rable old soft-head! Jest look!"  
The old red mill was in sight, not half a mile away, and the point where he had left the highway was within a stone's throw. At a short distance was a pasture fence, and a few rods further on, beyond that fence, was another brook! and there he had been through a good half of the night, traveling to and fro between the two brooks, clambering over that angelic at every trip!—No wonder he called himself hard names.  
He reached home, finding nobody frightened; for he was not regular in his habits;—and he resolved at first that he would keep his night's adventure to himself; but he could not hold it. In his great desire for fresh material for a story, he brought that into the light, and laughed as heartily with the telling as did anybody else with the hearing.  
S. C. JR.

## THE HOUSEHOLD.

"Little Jobs."  
Family men say that women are constantly wanting little jobs done. Always little jobs.  
And women say that men never want to do them.  
And from observation and experience as well, we are led to believe that if there is anything on earth that a man hates to do more than anything else, it is one of these little jobs, which are always wanting to be done around a house.

The head of the family never has time. Can't stop. That is his best and most frequent excuse. He very rarely says he doesn't want to, because he knows from a long course of experience that his wife will almost always find some method to make him do what he does not want to do. It is a way she has, in common with most other women.  
He has got something else to do. That is another good excuse, but he may be sure that wife of his will watch him with an Argus eye, and woe to him if he does not keep himself busy that day!

When a woman begins at the breakfast table, after pouring out the coffee, and adding an extra spoonful of sugar to his, when she begins:  
"My dear, I want you to do a little job"—then look out for a man so full of business he can hardly hold together for his hurry. No matter how lazy he may be generally, he will be brisk enough on this occasion.  
And no matter how smart and ready to work he may be, he will be just as unwilling to do that little job.

"Let it alone," he says, "when he gets time he'll see after it." There's no particular hurry about it," and he swallows his coffee scalding hot, claps his hat on his head with a force which suggests concussion of the brain, and departs. No job of this kind ever needs to be done, in a man's estimation, and a woman never thinks it can wait a single day. There is the difference in opinion between the stronger and the weaker sex.  
We have known a window-blind to hang by one hinge all winter, rattling and banging so by night that the whole family were kept awake by it, and still the man of the house was not able to find time to fix it.  
If she had spoken of it once, she had forty times, she assured us, "and Jim was always too busy to see after it."  
Every day he told her he would try and find time the next day, but the next day he was of just the same mind, and put it off until the next.

## Servant Girls.

A great many young women who live in families decidedly object to the word servant.  
They are scarcely willing to be dubbed "domestics," and generally prefer to be called "help."  
Now, it greatly depends, dear hard-working, industrious girls, on yourselves, by what name you shall be known to the members of the families you may chance to live with.

"My Jane," said a lady to me in conversation this morning, "is beyond price. I don't know what I shall do without her. I certainly, it seems to me, could not keep house. She is so willing to be told. So capable, so respectful and painstaking, etc."  
Now in this case, where the girl made herself acceptable and was really beloved, as in thousands of other cases, it was not my "servant," or "my help," even, but "my Jane," or "our Mary."  
The degradation is not in being a servant, but in being unfaithful in the performance of the duties given us to do.

We are all servants. The servants of God and the servants of each other. The poor are no more dependent upon the rich than the rich are upon the poor.  
This makes things pretty equal in our democratic country.  
But, says repining handmaiden, "my mistress wouldn't budge an inch to save me. Catch her! Why the old Harry himself couldn't live with her. She's so cross and fault-finding that I turn about and give her as good as she sends every once in a while. Catch me knuckling under to the likes of her."  
Ah, Bridget, that's you. I've seen you before. You've got a good heart, and an awful temper. What a splendid cook you would make for little Mrs. Meekmouth. She would hardly dare say her soul was her own, and you would get up such elegant dinners for her, which she would eat with great thankfulness, and then retire.

But, Bridget, somebody must live with the cross and disagreeable ones. They need help, poor souls, more than any one else. Perhaps they have ill-busy Jim, dozens of times sitting on the steps of drinking saloons, smoking, and telling stories with other men of his ilk, and we saw him around the street corners, talking politics, and setting the affairs of the nation, and still every day we were out. And still the blind kept banging.  
We are very much afraid that the average man does not like to do anything to help his wife. Not, perhaps, because he doesn't want to be under petticoat government.  
Nothing lowers a man so much in his own estimation as to have it said that he does as his wife wants him to. He feels mean under it. He feels like asserting himself by knocking his wife down, and eating up all the canned peaches, and other preserves, in the house.  
"No woman ever bosses me," is man's proudest assertion.  
There is nothing which will swell him up quite so much as that. He is fool enough to think that his listeners believe him, but they do not, for everybody knows that when a man says that, his wife leads him round whithersoever she chooses, and he cannot help himself. No man who is not subject to his wife, ever dreams of bragging of his independence, any more than an honest man thinks of bragging of his honesty.  
Again, it seems to us that the average man thinks it a little beneath him to do chores round the house. "Helping the woman" is looked upon with derision.  
We are not writing of households where there is wealth in abundance, and servants are plenty, but of those households, by far the greater number, in this country, where the wife does the work of the family, and the husband is the one to whom she can look for help.

## COFFEE MAKING.

Java coffee has a large, full yellow berry, while that of the Rio is smaller, and of a greenish tinge. The difference in essential properties is derived from the difference in climate, that of Java retaining the bean to ripen more perfectly than it is left to do in Brazil. There it is raised chiefly by unskilled slave labor. The best coffee for farmers is made by mixing the two—Java affords the most fragrance, and Rio the most stimulant and protects against chilliness and dampness. Very much depends upon the parching of coffee. This should be done slowly at first to expel all the moisture, and rapidly at last, stirring it constantly so that it will be uniformly browned, and not burned in the least. When it has an oily appearance, and is of a light brown color, it should be removed at once from the fire and put into a close vessel.

We have tried a great many ways of making coffee-pots; but for family use we have never found anything better than a good bloom tin pot, and the white of an egg to clear the beverage. We grind two tablespoonfuls to the percolator, put in a pot and add the white of an egg, and sufficient cold water to moisten the whole, stir it together, and boil it on the stove, then pour on warming water and let it boil two or three minutes only, unless those who drink it have been exposed to cold and damp, or are anticipating such exposure. In that case it should remain over the fire fifteen or twenty minutes, long enough to extract some of the bitter principle, which is of the nature of quinine in its effect on the system.  
Coffee grounds should never be allowed to stand in tin, but should be carefully cleaned as soon as it is used, else the flavor of the next beverage made in it will be impaired. Soft water is much preferable to hard for making coffee, as the mineral salts in the latter often combine unpleasantly with the constituents of the coffee, and give it an acid taste. There is no reason why our tables should be so frequently disgraced with muddy, roily coffee, when a little care and skill can furnish a beverage aromatic, exhilarating and delightful.—*Ex.*

It is generally conceded that a man is stronger than a woman, but in families of this class whose strength is the more severely taxed?  
He rises in the morning, eats his breakfast, grumbles over the coffee, says the steak is tough, and goes off to his day's work. Comes home to dinner—eats that—goes away until supper-time—six o'clock.  
His work is done. He doesn't want to split kindlings for washing, or see to the fire in the furnace, or help set up that stove in the front chamber, or hold baby while "mother" sets the sponge to raise, and goes out to order the meat for breakfast.  
Not he. He just wants to kick his boots off, and leave them for his wife to pick up, stretch himself on the sofa, and read the evening paper, and smoke, spicing the performance occasionally by inquiring "why in the deuce she doesn't do something to stop that baby's everlasting squalling!"  
His wife rises in the morning, and gets the breakfast, likely enough with the baby on one arm, and two of three children clinging to her skirts, and tending to be dressed; and she cleans up the kitchen, and the sitting-room, and the chambers, and washes the dishes, and blacks the stove, and wipes up the oil-cloth—for all women are expected to be tidy, anyway—and then she washes and dresses the children, and attends to the butcher, and sees it is time to get in the joint and the pudding for dinner.

TO MAKE PURE WINE OF APPLES.  
—Take pure cider made from sound apples as it runs from the press; put sixty pounds of common brown sugar into fifteen gallons of the cider, and let it dissolve; then put the mixture into a clean barrel, and fill the barrel up to within two gallons of being full with clean cider; put the cask in a cool place, leaving the bung out for forty-eight hours; then put in the bung with a small vent, until fermentation wholly ceases, and stop up tight; and in one year the wine will be fit for use. The wine requires no racking; the longer it stands upon the lees, the better.  
TO MAKE CREAM CHEESE.—Skin a pan of milk which is only slightly sour, and setting the cream in a cool place, put the milk in the oven to curd; as soon as the whey forms around the curd, and before the curd really hardens, pour into a coarse linen bag, and allow the whey to drip until the curd is quite separated; then wash it, salt it slightly, mix the cream through the mass, and place in cups to form. It will turn out quite solidly, and if the milk is not more than twenty-four hours old, will have all the flavor of the famous Swiss cheese.  
QUINCE JAM.—Weigh ten ounces of brown sugar to one pound of quince. Boil the fruit in as little water as will cook, until it is sufficiently soft to break easily; then pour off all the water and mash it with a spoon until entirely broken; put in the sugar, and boil twenty minutes, stirring it very often.

## THE THREE WARNINGS.

It was in the days of our grandmothers when there were brick ovens in the land, that Mr. Hubbard bought his house; and bought it very much against his wife's will. It was a lone house and reported to be haunted. It was next to a grave-yard, which, though unused was not cheerful, and which had also the reputation of a ghost. However Mr. Hubbard did not believe in ghosts, and was too cheerful to be depressed by warnings and never intended to be lonely.  
"Mrs. Hubbard" he said, when his wife shook her head over the purchase, "I got it cheap, and it is a good one. You will like it when you get there. If you don't, why then talk."  
So the house was bought, and into it the Hubbard family went. There was scarcely a chance for a ghost to show his face amid such a family of boys and girls. Mr. and Mrs. Hubbard counted ten of them; all of them noisy ones.  
Having once expostulated and spoken out his mind with regard to the house, Mrs. Hubbard gave up the point. She scrubbed and scoured, tacked down carpets and put up curtains, and so owned the place was pretty. As made a ghost appeared for a week, she made up her mind that there were no such inhabitants; she even began not to mind the tombstones. So the house got put to rights at last, and baking day came about. In the press of business, they had a deal of baker's bread, and Mrs. Hubbard never enjoyed setting a batch of bread to rise as she did that one which was to be eaten for the first time in the new house. "For I cannot get up an appetite for that nobody knows who has had the making of," said Mrs. Hubbard, "and all puffy and slimy besides."  
So the bread went into the oven, and out it came at the proper time, even and brown and beautiful as loaves could be.  
Mrs. Hubbard turned them up on their sides as she drew them forth, and they stood in the long bread tray, glorious proofs of her skill and the excellence of the oven, when Tommy Hubbard bounded in. Tommy was four; and when at that age we are prone to believe anything will bear our weight. Tommy, therefore anxious to inspect the newly made bread, swung himself off his feet by clutching the edge of the bread-tray, and over it came, loaves and Tommy and all.  
Mrs. Hubbard flew to the rescue and picked up the loaves. All were dusted and put in the tray again but one.  
That lay under the table bottom upward.  
"A bothersome child to give me so much trouble!" she said, as she crawled under the table to get it. "O—ah—dear, dear—O—O—my Hubbard, and shaking, wringing her hands, and screaming in concert. The children screamed in concert. Mr. Hubbard rushed in from the garden where he was at work.  
"What's the matter, mother?" he gasped. Mrs. Hubbard pointed to the bottom of the loaf lying in her lap.  
"Look there and see!" she said.  
"It is a warning, William. I am going to be taken from them all."  
And he looked; and he saw a death's head and cross bones, as plainly engraved as they possibly could be.

## PATIENCE.

"Mothe" said Mary, "I can't make Her-y put his figures as I tell him."  
"Be patient, my dear and do not speak so sharply."  
"But he won't let me tell him how to put the figures, and he does not know how to do it himself," said Mary very pettishly.  
"Well, my dear, if Henry won't learn a lesson in figures, suppose you try to teach him one in patience. This is hard to teach and harder to learn than any lesson in figures; and patience."

## Greatness and Usefulness in this World.

My little men, do not depend on size. The smallest thing about a man's trappings is the suspender-button. But just let it snap off while he is paying his respects to his hostess at an evening party. An ulcer that would kill Goliath wouldn't cover his confusion.

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**To Correspondents.**  
Correspondents will please write on one side of the paper only. No communication will be published unless accompanied with the real name and address of the author, which we require, not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith.  
All communications should be addressed to "THE HERALD,"  
Chelsea, Washburne U. Mich.  
**Legal Printing.**—Persons having legal advertising to do, should remember that it is not necessary that it should be published at the county seat—any paper published in the county will answer. In all matters transpiring in this vicinity, the interest of the advertisers will be better served, by having the notices published in their home paper, than to take them to a paper that is not as generally read in their vicinity, besides it is the duty of every one to support home institutions as much as possible.

**CHELSEA HERALD.**  
CHELSEA, SEPT. 11, 1879.

**Michigan State Fair Items**

**THE STATE FAIR.**—The many visitors to Detroit from among our readers should remember that not only the display of art and manufacture will be continued to the exhibition on Cass avenue. The merchants of the beautiful city are taking extra pains to provide grand displays of their wares, for the entertainment and instruction of visitors. Among the finest displays to be seen we may mention that of F. Wetmore & Co., dealers in China, crockery, glassware, etc., 100 Woodward avenue. Their stock of plate and fancy articles is immense and varied. Housekeepers will be interested in the dinner and tea sets of French and English ware, and new American china—beautiful and very reasonable in price. The firm make a specialty of chandeliers and lamps, and any one interested should take the opportunity to look through their elegant stock of new things in this line. They will receive the best of treatment whether they purchase or not.

**A CURIOUS INDUSTRY.**—Every one of our readers who attend the State Fair in Detroit next week, should by no means fail to visit at least some of the interesting manufactures. One of the most interesting in the city, and one in which can be learned a great deal, is the umbrella and factory of C. Lingeman & Sons, 26 Monroe avenue. This is the largest concern of the kind in the West, and here can be seen the curious manner of building up a rain or sun protector. The firm also makes a specialty of repairing umbrellas and parasols. They extend a cordial invitation to all of our people to call and they will be pleased to show them.

**A VISIT TO MAKE.**—When in Detroit for the Fair, be sure to call at R. H. Fyfe & Co.'s splendid store, 101 Woodward avenue. The proprietors and their gentlemanly clerks will take pleasure in showing visitors through the establishment, and their attention will be repaid by an inspection of the very fine line of fine looks and shoes, slippers, etc., in stock. Fyfe has always stood high in Detroit as a dealer of taste and enterprise, and he invites all our readers (whether buying or not) to visit his establishment. Every courtesy will be shown our people, and we strongly recommend them to call there.

**AN ELEGANT ESTABLISHMENT.**—When in Detroit during the State Fair, do not omit a visit to the elegant merchant tailoring establishment of August Rasch & Co., 107 Jefferson avenue. The firm cordially invite all visitors to Detroit to call in and see them. The stock of seasonable goods is full and varied, and their work is renowned in the fashionable circles of the city. Our people will, no doubt, take advantage of their visit to buy in a great market. They will find Rasch & Co.'s house first-class in every respect. But, whether they wish to purchase or not, they will be made welcome and will be shown through the stock by courteous salesmen. By all means, pay this house a visit before leaving the city.

**A HELLER, THE LITTLE GIANT CLOTHIER.**—This firm located at 129 Woodward avenue, Detroit, invite all our readers to pay them a visit during "State Fair week." Their immense store is filled with ready-made clothing, in variety enough to suit all tastes and purses. The stock has been selected with special reference to a general trade, and people from the interior cities and towns may depend upon finding just what will suit them. The occasion should be taken advantage of by our readers when in Detroit. But should they not desire to purchase, let them not be deterred on that account from visiting the establishment. They will be courteously received and shown every part of the store.

**TO MUSICIANS AND OTHERS.**—Our musically inclined readers who may visit Detroit during State Fair week are cordially invited by Mr. Roe Stephens to call at his music parlors, 154 and 156 Woodward avenue (near the City Hall) during their stay in the city. These warrens are well worth a visit. His \$18 new rosewood pianos are astonishing for their goodness; try his \$9 cornet; and finally amuse yourself with the Weber, Knabe, Vose, and other pianos, which are all placed at your disposal for trial or otherwise; and if you feel like leaving an order for a piano, let those who don't wish to purchase, will be made heartily welcome, as well as intending buyers. All the latest and best music will be found here and selections can be made which will last you until your next visit. He makes a specialty of trying over music for you, so you can hear before purchasing.

**DO NOT FAIL TO READ THE ADVERTISEMENT OF FRANKLIN HOUSE, DETROIT, IN THIS ISSUE, AND WHEN YOU GO TO DETROIT STOP AT THE FRANKLIN.**

**BEAUTIFUL FURNITURE.**—Every one of our readers visiting the State Fair at Detroit, without exception, should not fail to visit the immense and elegant furniture warehouses of C. Weber, the oldest establishment in the city. It is located just off the Campus Martius, Nos. 141, 143 and 145 Woodward avenue, in the very center of all the beautiful city's attractions. The State Fair is central and prices very reasonable—\$2.00, \$2.50 and \$3.00 per day. N. H. Williams, the new landlord, assures us that he will do all in his power to make guests comfortable, and being an old hotel man and good fellow withal, we have no fear for the result. By all means when you go to Detroit write your name in the Biddle House Register.

**ATTENTION.**—Farmers and colonists, go look at Virginia lands and take our cheap excursion from Detroit to Richmond, Va., on Tuesday, September 23. Tickets for round trip only \$16.50, good for 30 days. The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway offers big inducements to settlers; new route, magnificent scenery. For full particulars address Eberts & Hulet, 1 Walker Block, Detroit, Mich.

for grand displays. Especially is this the case with D. P. Work, the bookseller and stationer, located at No. 148 Woodward avenue, (four doors above the Campus Martius). He extends a special invitation to all to call and see his large display of books, stationery, autograph albums in cloth, Russia and velvet bindings; also scrap-books, embracing many new and desirable patterns; canvas folios (new designs), leather-trimmed and hand-embroidered in silk. We guarantee that many will carry away with them a book or other article as a memento of their visit. This gentleman has upon his shelves all the latest publications, and any book published can be obtained of him and at the very lowest prices. Be sure and call at this book store, so well and widely known, and you will be repaid.

**TO LADIES VISITING THE STATE FAIR.**—Messrs. Geo. Peck & Co., of Detroit, desire to extend a most cordial invitation to the ladies to visit their store during State Fair week. They will have on exhibition at that time all the latest and leading novelties in silks and fine dress goods suitable for autumn and winter wear, together with the newest designs in shawls and cloaks. This will afford our lady friends an excellent opportunity to select themselves on the very important question "What is to be worn this season?" The house is one of the oldest and most reliable in the State. Any recommendations they may make can be accepted without question. Peck & Co. realize the fact that much of their success in the past is owing to the liberal patronage they have received from ladies throughout the State; and wishing to show their appreciation of it, they take this method of inviting them to make their store headquarters during their stay in the city, whether intending purchasing or not, assuring them that everything will be done to make their visit pleasant and agreeable.

**AN INVITATION.**—Walter Buhl & Co., the hatters, 109 Woodward avenue, Detroit, make use of our columns to extend an invitation to all our readers to visit their store during the State Fair. The well-known enterprise and taste of this house are guarantees that visitors will there find much to admire and to profit by. The leading styles in head coverings for gentlemen and youth are always to be found at Buhl's, together with a well assorted stock of all other goods in their line. They are also extensive manufacturers and importers of Military, Knights Templar, and Society goods generally, and silver lace, cords, fringes, tassels, etc. Detroit, which is noted for taste and fashions, has no more nobly a house than this one, and our readers should not neglect to visit it.

Our merchants should not fail, when in Detroit next week during the State Fair, to visit the wholesale dry goods house of J. K. Burnham & Co., 170 and 172 Jefferson avenue, corner of Woodward. The firm have recently taken possession of their new building, the Carpenter Block, the finest piece of architecture in the city; and desire to invite all our readers to call on them in their new quarters. No doubt many of our merchants will accept their kind invitation and look into the workings of this establishment.

**VISITORS TO THE STATE FAIR.**—One of Detroit's attractions during the State Fair will be the mammoth establishment of Annot & Karchum, No. 107 Woodward Avenue. This concern is the largest of its kind in the State, and the stock of CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, CURTAINS, LAMBEQUINS, etc., etc., is immense. They occupy the entire five stories and basement and every available inch of space is covered with their rich wares. All visitors to Detroit, are cordially invited to call. A magnificent elevator, run by hydraulic power, is always in waiting to carry visitors to any part of the building.

**AN ATTRACTIVE VISIT.**—We are commissioned to invite our readers who propose attending the State Fair at Detroit to visit the splendid factory of Gray, Toynton & Fox, manufacturing confectioners, corner of Bates and Woodward streets. This is the largest confectionery house in the West, and the proprietors and their gentlemanly clerks will take pleasure in showing visitors through the factory, and every courtesy will be extended to them, whether they purchase or not.

**GENTLEMEN:** State Fair will soon be upon us. Every known invention and design will be exhibited there. People will flock from all parts of the State, but they will not see any sample garment from the well known house of John Lynch & Son, 117 Griswold street. This house thinks it wise not to exhibit clothes, but extend an invitation to all gentlemen while in Detroit to call on them, where they will find the most extensive stock of wools for fine tailoring. Messrs. Lynch & Son will be pleased to have all strangers call on them whether they wish to purchase or not and they will be received with marked courtesy.

**SPECIALLY INVITED.**—The readers of this paper who may visit Detroit during the State Fair are specially invited by F. Stearns to visit his drug store, 83 Woodward avenue, corner of Larned street. Mr. Stearns is a druggist of long experience, and is familiar with every detail of his trade. It is worth mentioning that if any rare drug is sought for it is sure to be obtainable at his establishment. He buys none but first-class goods, and has a well-earned reputation for the assortment which he always keeps. Physicians are especially invited to look through Mr. Stearns' stock of surgical instruments, trusses, etc., etc., which is much the largest in the city. His prices will be found to be the lowest, as his very large trade indicates.

**A PLACE TO SEE.**—The visitor to the State Fair will not leave Detroit without seeing as much as he can of the attractions of that beautiful city. Among the sights to see, the lookers are the interiors of the warehouses and stores. Among these the immense furniture establishment of Dudley & Fowle, 127 and 129 Jefferson avenue, will repay all visitors who wish to examine the latest styles of furniture, of every description and price. It will surprise some of our readers to see the advance made of late in the art of household adornment and in appliances for home comfort. This firm keep up to the times in this regard. They cordially invite our readers to call, and whether they wish to buy or not they will be shown every courtesy and afforded all information possible.

**BIDDLE HOUSE, DETROIT.**  
Our readers will no doubt be glad to hear that the Biddle House of Detroit is now open to the public. This hotel is the largest and best furnished house in the State. The location is central and prices very reasonable—\$2.00, \$2.50 and \$3.00 per day. N. H. Williams, the new landlord, assures us that he will do all in his power to make guests comfortable, and being an old hotel man and good fellow withal, we have no fear for the result. By all means when you go to Detroit write your name in the Biddle House Register.

**ATTENTION.**—Farmers and colonists, go look at Virginia lands and take our cheap excursion from Detroit to Richmond, Va., on Tuesday, September 23. Tickets for round trip only \$16.50, good for 30 days. The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway offers big inducements to settlers; new route, magnificent scenery. For full particulars address Eberts & Hulet, 1 Walker Block, Detroit, Mich.

**MESSRS. EDSON, MOORE & CO.**—The extensive dry goods dealers of Detroit extend a special invitation to all retailers to call at their sales-rooms during the State Fair. The extent and variety of styles shown, and the fact that this is the dry goods house of Michigan, ought and will no doubt find this invitation cordially accepted. Messrs. Edson, Moore & Co. are extensive importers and wholesalers of fine goods. The reputation of their house is well known, and any one intending to purchase goods in their line should certainly visit their store. It is located on the corner of Jefferson avenue and Bates street, occupying three numbers.

**VISITORS TO THE STATE FAIR.**—Will find Messrs. Newcomb, Endicott & Co.'s Dry Goods Emporium, one of the most attractive places to visit in the city. Their well known reputation is fully sustained this fall in the magnificent lines of Goods open in every department. They cordially invite a free examination of goods and prices, and in order that the most desirable fabrics may be seen, they have arranged their Fall Opening for the days of the Fair. Their establishment is centrally located in Detroit Opera House Building, Campus Martius, fronting Soldiers' Monument and City Hall. We trust no one will leave the city without calling upon them.

No doubt many of our retail dealers will take advantage of their visit to Detroit next week, to see the Fair, and purchase their fall and winter stock, thus killing two birds with one stone. To all interested in the dry goods line we would strongly advise a visit to the immense establishment of Chas. Root & Co., 134 and 136 Jefferson avenue, half a block from the Michigan Exchange Hotel. This is one of the largest firms of the kind in the West, and their stock of everything in the way of fall and winter goods is immense. Do not fail to call on them.

**TO OUR READERS IN THE FRUIT AND OYSTER TRADES.**—We would like to see you in Detroit next week, do not fail to call on D. D. Malloy & Co., 68 Jefferson avenue. This is the largest firm of the kind in the West and our retail dealers will do well to examine their goods and prices.

Our attention has been called to the unusual opportunity offered this fall for the purchase of watches, especially those of American manufacture. The sharp competition between the Elgin and Waltham Companies has brought their goods down to a price far below that at which they are usually sold, and which will no doubt be only temporary. Messrs. Boehm & Wright of Detroit, whose store is located on the Campus Martius, Opera House Block, corner of Woodward avenue, are headquarters for these goods, and their facilities for buying are such that they are able to offer them at bottom prices. We are informed that a customer rarely leaves their store without purchasing.

**CUT THIS OUT.**—The State Fair begins shortly and will take hosts of our people to Detroit. When there, attending the Fair (as most of our readers will be, or will try to be) they can with profit follow our advice and accept the following: They are specially invited to visit the National Shoe House, 127 Woodward avenue, near the City Hall. The stock of fine goods displayed there will repay the inspection of visitors, and strangers will be most welcome, whether they wish to purchase or not. Buyers will be attracted by the very low figures for really first-class goods. Mr. Gladwin and his clerks will be found courteous and attentive. We advise our readers to call at the National by all means.

**TO OUR READERS VISITING DETROIT.**—The large number of our readers who will attend the State Fair should be advised of the invitation extended them by Jas. Nall & Co., the eminent carpet dealers, of 154 and 156 Woodward avenue, to visit their mammoth establishment. Housekeepers, especially, will appreciate this opportunity of viewing the latest styles in carpets, curtains, lambrequins, etc. The firm has a wide reputation in the line, and their stock will be found full and varied. Whether you wish to buy or not, the tempting display will be laid before you by the courteous clerks, and you will be thanked for the call. A visit to this establishment should by no means be omitted.

**C. J. Whitney, 40 Fort street West, Detroit, invites everybody to visit his music house during the State Fair and has provided for the occasion a stock of over 500 pianos and organs from the celebrated factories of Chickering & Sons, Hallet & Davis, Haines Bros. J. Estey & Co., and many other standard makers, besides an enormous stock of musical merchandise, sheet music and music books. A. Lecomte & Co.'s celebrated band instruments, and in fact everything in the musical line. Mr. Whitney will be glad to show all through his warehouses, whether they wish to purchase or not. He tells us he can sell good pianos for \$50.00 and \$100.00 and fine organs for \$30.00 and \$50.00, and we have no doubt of it, as a man who can pay cash for 500 instruments at one time should possess a decided advantage over his competitors.**

**A RARE OPPORTUNITY.**—To those attending the State Fair in Detroit next week, a rare opportunity is offered. Taking advantage of the low rates of fare upon the railroads many will visit the city for purposes other than visiting the Fair, while those who visit the Fair will also, many of them, buy souvenirs to carry home with them. The Russell House Bazaar, on the Campus Martius, is just the place for our readers to visit for these purposes. Toys, pictures, frames containing very fine pictures, jewelry, nick-nacks of all kinds, and bric-a-brac is offered here at exceedingly low prices. You will be surprised to find how many and what beautiful things a dollar bill will purchase. Everyone of our readers, during State Fair week, are specially invited to visit this establishment, whether they wish to purchase or not. It is a Fair in itself, and ranks almost as a part of the Main Building at the Centennial. Visit it by all means.

Special correspondence for Chelsea Herald.  
**Our Jackson Letter.**  
JACKSON, Sept. 10th, 1879.  
**SOCIETY JOTTINGS.**  
Since my last letter two weddings, in high life, have occurred and taken from our fashionable circle two of Jackson's most accomplished and esteemed young ladies. The first marriage was that of Miss Minnie L. Root, daughter of the Hon. John M. Root, President of the Peoples' National Bank here, to Mr. William L. Benham, General Freight Agent of the Michigan Central Railroad, at Detroit. The marriage took place at the residence of the bride's father, the ceremony being performed by the Rev. J. J. Haugh, of the First Congregational Church. The event had been kept a profound secret, and none but intimate friends were present; but the valuable presents were

poned in from every quarter, and, also, a surprising number of congratulations. Among the gifts was a check for \$800, from Hon. Amos Root, uncle of the bride.  
The other young lady was Miss Florence Gridley, daughter of the Hon. G. T. Gridley, one of our oldest and most respected citizens, to Mr. Edwin C. Wright, of Battle Creek. The couple were also united by the Rev. J. J. Haugh, and the company was most select. The presents were numerous and handsome, and it was, perhaps, the grandest affair we have had here for some time past. Both the young ladies were distinguished for their modesty and many desirable traits of character.

**AMONG THE CHURCHES.**  
At the First Congregational Church last Sunday, the services were of a special character—it being the first appearance in the pulpit of the Rev. J. W. Haugh, D. D., as their pastor. Some five years ago Dr. Haugh was pastor of this church, when his health failed him, and he removed to California.  
On the departure of the Rev. Moses Smith, the congregation again invited Dr. Haugh to become their pastor, which he accepted and commenced the labors of this large congregation, on Sunday last. The Reverend gentleman is an accomplished scholar and eloquent preacher, and will fill every pew in the church. The society is the most important one in the city, and the return of the Rev. Dr. Haugh is an auspicious occasion.

**RETURN OF L. D. PALMER.**  
This gentleman some years ago filled the pulpit of the First Baptist Church, and who is well known throughout the State, has returned to the city and gathered around him his friends, and commenced holding religious meetings in a church on Francis street. Whether he be a Reverend or not, he is a good preacher and claims his faith is firmer in the love of God than twenty-five years ago. He makes no allusion to his recent troubles, but preaches purely Gospel sermons; and whether he will battle to build up a congregation here or not remains to be seen.

**GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY.**  
Depots foot of Third street and foot of Brush street. Ticket office, 151 Jefferson avenue, and at the Depots.  
**LEAVE. ARRIVE.**  
(Detroit time) (Detroit time)  
Atlantic Ex. 14:00 a. m. 10:00 p. m.  
Day Express. 8:35 a. m. 6:30 p. m.  
Detroit & Buffalo Express 12:25 noon 7:15 a. m.  
N. Y. Express. 7:00 p. m. 4:45 a. m.  
Except Monday. \*Sundays Excepted.  
Daily.  
The 8:35 a. m. train has a parlor car to Suspension Bridge.  
The 12:20 noon train has parlor cars to Buffalo.  
The 4:00 a. m. train has sleeping cars through to New York and Boston.  
The 7:00 p. m. train has sleeping cars through to Rochester. W. H. FIRTH, Western Passenger Agent, Detroit. Wm. EDGAR, Gen. Pass' Agt., Hamilton.

**PRINTERS** send for samples and prices of Paper, Card Board and Printers' supplies to **GEHARD & KRAMER, 6 & 8 East Larned St., Detroit.** v8-40-3m

**\$300** at home guaranteed. \$13 a day Capital not required. We start you. Men, women, boys and girls make money faster at work for us than at anything else. The work is light and pleasant, and such as any one can go right at. Those who are wise who see this notice will send us their addresses at once and see for themselves. Costly outfit and terms free. Now is the time. Those already at work are laying up large sums of money. Address **TRUE & CO., Augusta, Maine.** v8-39-1y

**Furniture**  
I have made very great additions to my stock of Parlor Furniture, Easy Chairs, Mattresses, etc., so as to meet the great demand during "State Fair week." It will be distinctly understood that I am the **ONLY Furniture Dealer in Detroit who manufactures all the Goods sold by him.** There has been a great deal of talk about the cheapest place to buy Furniture. This is indeed all talk. What I claim is that I will give better goods for the price than any one in Detroit. Therefore, come and see me, even if you do not wish to purchase, so that you can call the dealers in shoddy goods how much better my goods are than theirs.

**HORACE TURNER,**  
90 & 92 Jefferson Avenue, Detroit.  
JUST BELOW THE MICHIGAN EXCHANGE.

**LADIES**  
Intending to visit Detroit during the State Fair, and wishing to combine profit with pleasure, will do well to call at the new and popular low-priced Dry Goods store of A. J. DENEKE & Co. Our buyer having just returned from the East, our store is filled with all the latest Novelties in Black and Broadcloth Dress Goods, Silks, Velvets, Black and Colored Cashmeres, Black Alpaca, and also an elegant line of Paisley, India, Fancy Wool and Black Cashmere Shawls. Your particular attention is called to our elaborate display of Fancy Goods, Underwear, Hosiery, Corsets, etc. We allow no one to undersell us. Do not forget to call and see our goods, and do not forget the place.

**A. J. DENEKE & CO.**  
137 Woodward Avenue, - Detroit.  
Opposite the Campus Martius and only a few doors above the City Hall.

**DON'T YOU FAIL TO ATTEND THE GREAT ANNUAL FAIR OF THE Eastern Michigan Agricultural and Mechanical SOCIETY, At Ypsilanti, Michigan, ON Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, Sept. 23, 24, 25 and 26, 1879.**

Why? Because if you do, you will fall to see the Finest Exhibition of POULTRY, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, and DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES ever seen in the County; also, the best Trials of Speed. Send for Catalogue.  
**FRANK JOSLIN, Secretary, Ypsilanti, Michigan.**

**The LIONS MAY ROAR!**  
The Animals May Growl, Gabriel May Blow His Horn! And Men May Advertise Low-Priced Harness, And You May Think Them Cheap.  
But I have now on hand the best and cheapest stock of

**DOUBLE OR SINGLE HARNESS, CURRY-COMBS, BRUSHES, WHIPS, HALTERS, FLY-BLANKETS, HARNESS-OIL, Etc.**  
Ever brought to Chelsea, which I will sell cheap for cash.  
N. B.—I also make a specialty of HARNESS, TRUNKS, VALISES, Etc., Etc. I keep constantly on hand VIOLIN STRINGS AND FIXTURES.  
Remember the place—4th door west of Woods & Knapp's Hardware store. Give me a call before purchasing elsewhere.  
**C. STEINBACH,** v8-40-6m CHELSEA, Mich.

**AGENTS WANTED.**  
**BEACH'S SELF-APPLICABLE ELECTRIC SPONGE BELTS!**  
FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES.  
Cures without Medicine, New Method, Remarkable Facts, Honest, Effective, Harmless. Physics not to be relied upon.  
**ELECTRICITY!**  
First upon the lists of our most Eminent Physicians, as a POSITIVE CURE for Rheumatism; Neuralgia, Dyspepsia, Female Complaints, Liver Complaints, General Debility, Impure Blood, Chronic Diseases, Head Troubles, Kidney Disease, Skin Disease, General Ill Health, &c., &c., &c.

Among the many modern electric appliances used for medical purposes, the most RELIABLE, DURABLE and ECONOMICAL, are  
**Beach's Electric Sponge Belts,** Perfect and powerful Galvanic Batteries, constructed in such a manner that they can be worn on any part of the body, introducing a mild and continuous current of Electricity throughout the entire system, without interfering in the least with the patient's habits or occupation.  
For further particulars address  
**W. C. BEACH,** 48-1m St. Johns, Mich.

**W. M. WRIGHT & Co.,** Fresco Painters and General Decorators. Designers and manufacturers of Artistic and Special Furniture. Church Furniture and Decoration a Specialty. Parties visiting Detroit are requested to call on us at 34 Fort St., and inspect our stock of Paper Hangings, Art Tiles, Furniture, etc. Estimates given and workmen sent out to all parts of the country. v8-40m3

**\$1500** to \$8000 a year, or \$5 to \$20 a day in your own locality. No risk. Women do well as men. Many make more than the amount stated above. No one can fail to make money fast. Any one can do the work. You can make from 50c to \$2 an hour by devoting your evenings and spare time to the business. It costs nothing to try the business. Nothing like it for money making ever offered before. Business pleasant and strictly honorable. Reader, if you want to know all about the best paying business before the public, send us your address and we will send you full particulars and private terms free; samples worth \$5 also free; you can then make up your mind for yourself. Address **GEORGE STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine.** v8-39-1y

**H. A. RIGGS, JEWELER.**  
Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired. All work warranted. Shop: south half at Smith's grocery store, Chelsea, Mich.  
**MARY E. FOSTER, Attorney at Law.**  
Office at her Residence, No. 96 West Catharine Street, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
Office Hours: From 9 o'clock A. M. to 1 o'clock P. M.

**STOP AT THE FRANKLIN HOUSE!**  
This House has just been refurbished and refitted in the most modern style. Traveling and Business Men stopping in the city, give us a call and we will give you as neatly a furnished room as can be found in the State, and everything else to correspond, at very reasonable rates. Give us a call and be convinced. It is the most centrally located Hotel in Detroit, only one block from Woodward and Jefferson avenues.  
**MONTGOMERY & PEOPLES,** v8-52-2w Proprietors, Detroit.

**CASH.**  
**GREAT INDUCEMENTS**  
At Gilbert & Crowell's.  
A large stock of  
**BOOTS & SHOES**  
Will be sold one-third less than any other store in town. Call on them.  
They have on hand a large supply of  
**GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,**  
Which they are selling cheap for Cash.  
We sell  
**HOYLAND'S UNADILLA FLOUR.**  
Goods delivered to any part of the village CHELSEA, Feb. 27, 1879. 6-28

**Look out for the Grand Opening of J. Bacon's new Hardware Store.**

**WOOD BEE'S & CO.**  
Chelsea, Jan. 1, 1879.

**A DURAND** takes this method of informing the inhabitants of Chelsea and vicinity, that he keeps one of the largest and most complete **Boot and Shoe Establishments** that has ever been in Chelsea, and will sell at prices that defy competition. There is no getting around it. Aaron will, and can sell cheaper than any other firm in town. He will keep on hand a large assortment of goods, of the latest styles, such as:  
**HAND MADE BOOTS AND SHOES**  
AND  
**LADIES' GAITERS,**  
MISSSES AND CHILDREN'S  
**SHOES, &C.,**  
In fact every thing pertaining to a first class **Boot and Shoe Store.** A visit to the store, at the "Bee Hive" will convince you of the prices and quality of goods. A call from old friends and patrons solicited.  
**A. DURAND,** v7-47  
Detroit, Mich.

**GEO. N. SAVAGE & Co.**  
Newspaper Advertising Agents, 25 Broadway St., DETROIT, MICH.  
Are authorized to contract for advertising in this paper. They will give their advertisements at special rates, and their rates will be mailed to you upon request.

**PATENTS**  
LAW AND PATENTS.  
THOS. S. SPRAGUE, Attorney and Counselor-at-Law in Patent Cases. Solicitor of American and Foreign Patents. 21 Congress St., West, Detroit, Mich.  
The only responsible Patent Office in the State. v8-25-y

**JOHN HEFFRON, WHOLESALE OYSTER & FRUIT HOUSE**  
NO. 218 JEFFERSON AVENUE - DETROIT MICH. - SEND FOR PRICES  
v8-51-2m

**STOP AT THE FRANKLIN HOUSE!**  
This House has just been refurbished and refitted in the most modern style. Traveling and Business Men stopping in the city, give us a call and we will give you as neatly a furnished room as can be found in the State, and everything else to correspond, at very reasonable rates. Give us a call and be convinced. It is the most centrally located Hotel in Detroit, only one block from Woodward and Jefferson avenues.  
**MONTGOMERY & PEOPLES,** v8-52-2w Proprietors, Detroit.

**CLEAR THE TRACK**  
GOODS CHEAPER THEN EVER BEFORE SOLD IN CHELSEA, AND AT PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION.  
Our complete and extensive stock of Goods to be found, consisting of  
**DRY GOODS**  
BEAVER CLOAKS,  
BAY STATE SHAWLS,  
**GROCERIES,**  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
HATS AND CAPS,  
FLOUR,  
FEED,  
OATS,  
CORN,  
PROVISIONS,  
And in fact everything needed to Bat or Wear. Our Stock of  
**BOOTS AND SHOES**  
in particular, are simply immense, and of the best kinds, and makes, bought at prices that defy competition—of  
**DRESS GOODS**  
we can show the BEST LINES ever brought to Chelsea, and at prices that will astonish the citizens. We cordially invite all of our old friends, and the community generally, to come and see us. Our Stock and Store are well worth a visit, whether you wish to purchase or not.

**WOOD BEE'S & CO.**  
Chelsea, Jan. 1, 1879.

**A LARGE SHIPMENT OF BOOTS AND SHOES,**  
Have just been received  
—AT THE—  
**"BEE HIVE" ESTABLISHMENT,**  
CHELSEA, MICHIGAN.

**A DURAND** takes this method of informing the inhabitants of Chelsea and vicinity, that he keeps one of the largest and most complete **Boot and Shoe Establishments** that has ever been in Chelsea, and will sell at prices that defy competition. There is no getting around it. Aaron will, and can sell cheaper than any other firm in town. He will keep on hand a large assortment of goods, of the latest styles, such as:  
**HAND MADE BOOTS AND SHOES**  
AND  
**LADIES' GAITERS,**  
MISSSES AND CHILDREN'S  
**SHOES, &C.,**  
In fact every thing pertaining to a first class **Boot and Shoe Store.** A visit to the store, at the "Bee Hive" will convince you of the prices and quality of goods. A call from old friends and patrons solicited.  
**A. DURAND,** v7-47  
Detroit, Mich.

**GEO. N. SAVAGE & Co.**  
Newspaper Advertising Agents, 25 Broadway St., DETROIT, MICH.  
Are authorized to contract for advertising in this paper. They will give their advertisements at special rates, and their rates will be mailed to you upon request.

**PATENTS**  
LAW AND PATENTS.  
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Advertisement for **BOSS LAGER BEER** and other products, including mentions of **W. M. WRIGHT & Co.**, **FRANKLIN HOUSE**, and **W. C. BEACH**.

N. C. R. B. TIME TABLE.

Table with train routes, times, and station information for the Michigan Central Railroad.

THE CHELSEA HERALD, IS PUBLISHED Every Thursday Morning, by A. Allison, Chelsea, Mich.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. 1 Week, 1 Month, 1 Year. Square, Column, etc.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY CHELSEA BANK, Established in 1898. Ocean Passage Tickets. Drafts drawn on Europe.

OLIVE LODGE, NO. 156, F. & A. M., will meet at Masonic Hall in regular communication on Tuesday Evenings.

I. O. O. F.—THE REGULAR weekly meeting of Vernon Lodge No. 85, I. O. O. F., will take place every Wednesday evening at 6 1/2 o'clock.

WASHTENAW ENCAMPMENT, No. 17, I. O. O. F.—Regular meetings first and third Wednesday of each month.

GEO. E. WRIGHT, D. D. S., OPERATIVE AND MECHANICAL DENTIST, OFFICE OVER GEORGE P. GLAZIER'S BANK, CHELSEA, MICH.

FRANK DIAMOND, THE \* \* \* STAR \* \* \* TONSORIAL ARTIST!

OVER WOOD BROS.'S DRY-GOODS STORE. Good work guaranteed. v8-36.

INSURANCE COMPANIES REPRESENTED BY W. E. DEPEW.

Assets of various insurance companies: Home of New York, Hartford, Underwriters, etc.

M. W. BUSH, DENTIST, OFFICE IN WEBB'S BLOCK. 31 E. C. FULLER'S TONSORIAL SALOON!

Hair-Cutting, Hair-Dressing, Shaving, and Shampooing. Done in first-class style.

A Specialty made in FULLER'S CELEBRATED SEA-FOAM for cleansing the scalp and leaving the hair soft and glossy.

Particular attention will be given to the preparation of bodies for burial in city or country, on the shortest notice.

Give me a call, at the sign of the "Ball, Razor and Shears," south corner of the "Bee Hive."

E. C. FULLER, Proprietor. Chelsea, Mich., Feb. 17, 1879.

FRANK STAFFAN, Jr., UNDERTAKER, WOULD announce to the citizens of Chelsea and vicinity, that he keeps constantly on hand, all sizes and styles of ready-made

COFFINS AND SHEROIDS. Hearse in attendance on short notice. FRANK STAFFAN, Jr. Chelsea, Mar. 2, 1874.

Unclaimed Letters. LIST of Letters remaining in the Post Office, at Chelsea, Sept. 1, 1879:

Bennett, Mrs Miriam Fox, Stephen Hyatt, Henry Hutchins, Mrs CH McCasium, Miss Flora Malley, Mr James Miller, Mr Frank Perry, CH Perry, Charles Stewart, James P Wilson, Mr John Persons calling for any of the above letters, please say "advised."

GEO. J. CROWELL, P. M. Old Newspapers for sale at this office at 5 cents per dozen.

OUR TELEPHONE.

To OUR READERS.—With this number we complete our eighth volume. Next week we will enter upon the ninth. We wish to inform our readers that the Herald is in a prosperous condition.

Our County Fair will take place at Ann Arbor, on Sept. 20th, and Oct. 1st, 2d and 3d, 1879.

Those who are indebted to J. M. Burchard, by book account, will please call at Mr. Smith's grocery store and settle the same.

Our Union School is now running very successfully and satisfactory in all its departments.

We had a middling heavy frost in this locality on last Wednesday morning. This is the first of the season.

BABIES cry because they suffer; and the most reliable remedy for the relief of their discomfort is Dr. Bull's Baby Syrup.

The State Fair will take place at Detroit next Monday, and continue up to Friday.

We observe that the sidewalk on Main street belonging to Mr. Godfrey and Mr. Bach has got down below the level.

On last Saturday, an old man, named Thomas Welsh, from Lyndon, while leaning over the stairway at Milo Hunter's meat market, fell down the stairs.

The Eighth Annual Fair of the Eastern Michigan Agricultural and Mechanical Society, is drawing near.

"A stitch in time saves nine." Now is the time to treat Catarrh of long standing.

The Pioneer meeting held at Ann Arbor, on Wednesday, Sept. 3d, was attended by about 150 members.

Good Work.—We saw a fine set of double harness the other day at the shop of our friend Charley Steinbach.

To OWNERS OF STOCK.—We have been requested to state for the benefit of those owning cattle, that there is a law in force which prohibits the running at large of all kinds of stock.

A NEW EXCHANGE.—We welcome a new exchange to our table. It is called the Brighton Gazette, and published at Coney Island.

BUSINESS MATTERS.—Things begin to wear quite a lively aspect in our streets, and our merchants are as "busy as bees."

We have enrolled a very few old soldiers, who were prisoners in rebellion during the war.

MORE APPLES.—"The cry is, still they come!" Again we smack our lips over as tempting a parcel of these dainties.

TEMPERANCE ADDRESS.—Hon. Sylvester Larned, of Detroit, addressed the Reform Club, of this place, on Saturday and Sunday evenings last.

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GEO. J. CROWELL, P. M. Old Newspapers for sale at this office at 5 cents per dozen.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's parents, on Wednesday, Sept. 3d, 1879, by the Rev. E. A. Gay, THOMAS E. GUTHRIE and Miss AMY A. PIERCE, all of Sylvania, Mich.

The happy pair took the evening train for a pleasant visit to their friends. We wish the happy couple health, wealth and happiness through life.

THE WEATHER.—A week or so ago it was decidedly hot. The least exertion produced profuse perspiration.

SHORT HAIR.—It is one of the most amusing sights in the world to watch a young and inexperienced fly attempt to pergrinate stantidularly across the head of one of our short-haired young men.

THE CHOPS.—Our exchanges almost universally, East, West, North and South, bring glad tidings of a prospect of abundant crops.

THE GALE.—Last week we had a lively time in this vicinity for high winds. Black and lowering clouds, charged to the full with electricity.

EDITORS are generally poorly off for clothing. When you hear of one of them having two suits, you can calculate that one is the suit he wears every day.

An institution of which Detroit may be proud. We refer to J. H. Goldsmith's (B. & S.) Business University.

A DEPARTMENT of the State Fair should not fail to make themselves acquainted with its workings.

LEGAL NOTICES. Mortgage Sale. DEFAULT having been made in the conditions of a Mortgage executed by William Kent and Eveline Kent.

Dr. Barney's Celebrated LIVER PILLS. PRICE \$1.00 EACH. Are Guaranteed to Cure, Without Medicine.

OLD PAPERS for sale at this office at five cents per dozen.

Call at this office for your neat and cheap printing. Job printing done in the latest styles of the art.

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CHOICES MARKET.

Market prices for various commodities: Flour, Wheat, Corn, Beans, Potatoes, Apples, Honey, Butter, Eggs, etc.

MEDICAL.

The facts fully justify every claim put forth in behalf of THOMAS' ELECTRIC OIL. Testimony of the most convincing nature.

ELGIN WATCHES. D. PRATT, WATCHMAKER. REPAIRING.—Special attention given to this branch of the business.

ELLY'S CREAM BALM. A Decided Cure. A Local Remedy. HARMLESS, EFFETUAL, SIMPLE.

USE THIS BRAND. CHURCH & CO'S SODA WATER. BEST IN THE WORLD.

SALE RATUS. Put up in handsome and convenient one pound boxes instead of in the usual paper packages.

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STATE FAIR FURNITURE EXHIBIT.



Will show at their mammoth Furniture Warehouse, 127 & 129 Jefferson Ave., nearly opposite the Michigan Exchange Hotel, the largest, most varied and best selected stock of Furniture to be found in the State of Michigan.

DUDLEY & FOWLE, FURNITURE DEALERS, 127 & 129 Jefferson Ave., DETROIT, Mich.



D. PRATT, WATCHMAKER. REPAIRING.—Special attention given to this branch of the business.

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HOLMES & PARKER'S DOUBLE COLUMN.

Every article marked in Plain Figures. We have just received the Largest Stock of CLOTHING ever brought to Chelsea.

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Every article marked in Plain Figures. We have just received the Largest Stock of CLOTHING ever brought to Chelsea. A Good Working Suit at \$5. We are also exclusive agents for J. Richardson & Co's BOOTS, and at uniform Low Prices. Please call and examine our Goods and Prices. which are the Best Boots in the Market for the Money.

NEWS OF THE WEEK.

MICHIGAN.

George Miller, a farmer living in Rosand township, Eaton county, was fatally shot Monday morning by a step-son named Albert A. ...

At Riverside station Monday afternoon William B. Cogwell, an employe on the Chicago & West Michigan Railway, fell a distance of thirty feet from a bridge, striking his head on a timber, from which injury it is thought he must die. He has a family.

Quite a sensation has been caused in the township of Aurelia, Ingham county, by the suicide of Mr. David L. Fountain. He arose from his bed at about 3 o'clock Saturday morning, staggered across the floor and finally fell. Upon gaining his feet he left the house to which he did not return. Sunday night his body was found with his throat cut. When found the body lay near a tamarac log, on which deceased seems to have sat when he committed the deed which ended his life. Various evidences were found that the death struggle was violent and the body was 20 years of age and had a large family and a comfortable property.

It is expected that the new transfer boat for the Canada Southern railway at Grosse Ile will be ready for business by the last of January, October.

A. T. McElroy, president, and Isaac Gibson, secretary, of the Mexican war veterans of Michigan, have issued a call for the sixth annual reunion, to be held at Lansing, Wednesday, October 11.

The encampment of the First regiment of Adrian was broken up Tuesday morning. The last important events in camp were the grand review by Gov. Crosswell and staff Monday afternoon and the wearing of the men for their pay by Gen. Howell and Assistant Inspector General Grison.

It has been a prosperous season on Lake Superior. The iron mines have recovered in a great measure from the recent depression and are being worked to the full extent. The lumber industry, while not so flourishing as in former years, is active, and all kinds of business are improving slowly but surely. The shipping interest has a good outlook, and travel has increased over any former year. Every hotel on the lake has had all it could do, and on the whole the Lake Superior region is again in the ascendency.

It is estimated that the loss by forest fires in Tuscola county this season will not fall short of \$25,000.

St. Joseph is to have another knitting factory. Mr. P. E. Edwards, son of E. M. Edwards, Mr. E. E. Edwards, a gentleman with large capital, will be the head of the establishment.

The man whose body was found August 26 in Clear Lake, near Grayton, Osage county, is supposed to be Amos Frayer, who took up some land near Grayton, and had been heard of since. He came from New York state.

The Universalist state convention met at Concord Wednesday with delegates present from Rochester, Lansing, Concord, Portland, Manchester, Farmington and other points, in the State.

The State Firemen's Tournament began at Battle Creek Wednesday with a large attendance.

The Fort Wayne, Jackson and Saginaw Railroad, extending from Jackson to Fort Wayne, Ind., about one hundred miles with all its appurtenances, will be sold at auction at Jackson December 8.

In the State Firemen's Tournament at Battle Creek on Thursday, three and one-half engine companies contested as follows: Protection of Jonesville threw 138 feet 7 inches against a stiff wind, took the champion banner and \$100. Tempest, of Cheek took the second prize, throwing 136 feet 10 inches. Liberty of Marshall threw 178 feet 8 inches. Eight companies entered for the sweepstakes race. Jonesville won the purse of \$250 in 34 1/2 seconds, beating the vigilance of Kalamazoo by a quarter of a second.

Prof. Geo. T. Fairchild has been elected president of the Kansas state agricultural college. Mr. Fairchild is professor of higher English in the Agricultural College at Lansing.

F. Harry Robbins, clerk in the hardware store of McClelland & Son, of Caro, and a citizen of some prominence, has confessed to have taken at different times a considerable amount without accounting to the firm for the same. He has transferred all his household effects in settlement and left town.

Phineas Farley of Jackson was knocked down by a freight train Thursday night and had both legs and his left arm cut off.

There will be held at Big Rapids, Mich., on Wednesday, November 8, 1879, a competitive examination of the fire companies in the Ninth Congressional District of Michigan, who may desire the appointment as cadet to the United States Military Academy at West Point.

What is alleged to be petroleum oil has been discovered in Roseman county, and good judges pronounce it genuine.

The salt product for August was 245,922 barrels, the largest for any month in the history of the manufacture in this State.

A seven-year-old son of Henry Amens, of Cape, St. Clair county, fell from a loaded wagon and was so severely injured that he died in about an hour.

During the gale on Wednesday the propeller Bertchey, loaded with shingles, bound down, sprung a leak off the stern and the water sprang out on the fire when the crew of twenty rods south of the Lake Huron Stone Company's dock. Six of the crew put on in small boat to make the land. The boat sprang a leak and the men held on to the drift and drifted ashore at a point where the bank is about forty feet high. They landed there about 11 o'clock and had to stay in the breakers until daylight, when they were rescued with ropes. The crews from Life Savers, District No. 2, came to the relief of the steamer, taking forty-three people, besides baggage, from the wreck.

A party of Chicago capitalists, to be known as the Pine Lake Iron Company, are about to erect a one hundred thousand dollar blast furnace at or near South Arm on that lake, about five miles from the city. The business office will be located there, and the communication to the works. The capacity of the furnace is to be forty tons of iron per day, and benefits Charlevoix, it is estimated by the consumption of wood, the employment of thousands of men and the annual expenditure of two hundred thousand dollars for wood, coal and labor.

General Manager Lydard of the Michigan Central has issued orders to discontinue Sunday work on the road as far as possible.

Capt. Frank Woolson was lost off the barge Yankee during a squall on Lake Erie Monday night. He resides at Bay City, and leaves a wife and children.

E. W. Balch, of Port Austin, a prominent citizen, has become violently insane and will have to be sent to Pontiac asylum.

Mrs. DeLand the Grand Rapids woman so outrageously accused of criminal conduct with the Rev. Dr. Thompson of Berlin, has published a card emphatically denying all the charges made against her. Her husband, with whom her publicity has been dismissed from his position on the Grand Rapids Democrat and receives little sympathy.

A young lawyer named O. M. Millspaugh was found hung in a shed at the rear of his house, at Kalamazoo, Friday evening, in the northeast part of the village. He formerly lived at Bloomington, Van Buren Co., and was employed in the office of a prominent citizen. He had not been seen since Monday noon. He leaves a wife who has been widowed for two years. Despondency was probably the cause.

Wm. Russell's saw mill at Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, was burned August 30, with considerable lumber, shingles, etc. Loss eight thousand dollars.

The county was quarrel in Westford county has taken a new turn. Council got the last legislature to pass a law vacating the township so as to diminish by one vote the power of the board of supervisors. The board of supervisors has not yet passed on the bill. The board has a special session on the 12th and reorganized the town.

H. M. Oranger & Co., \$700; no insurance; A. Kell, \$500; no insurance; W. Cass, \$500; no insurance; J. N. Reynolds, \$1,200, fully insured; Halas & Klover, \$150, no insurance; H. C. Akely, \$150, no insurance; J. A. Stephens, \$500, no insurance; A. J. Brew, \$150, no insurance; Crosswell has pardoned Henry Wood, convicted in Washtenaw county of larceny, and sentenced to the state prison for three years in June, 1878. Wood is dying of consumption.

George Bros., Muskegon, lumbermen, are said to have received \$175,000 for a silver mine for which they paid ten thousand.

A three-year-old child of Warren Smith of Kenocah, St. Clair county, fell into a well 46 feet deep; with water a foot in depth at the bottom. Strange to say it escaped with only bad bruises.

Ex-Senator Wm. E. Warner, of Bellefleur, Wayne county, was engaged Saturday in tearing down a saw-mill, when one of the heavy timbers unexpectedly fell and struck him in the chest, crushing him to the earth. He never moved nor spoke afterward, though medical assistance was promptly on the spot and every possible remedy was done in his behalf. In 1864 he was elected register of deeds of Wayne county and was re-elected in 1866 to a second term. He was a prominent and influential member of the Democratic party of Wayne county for the past 25 years.

Detroit in Brief. During the month ending August 31 there were 123 deaths in the city cemetery. The total number of burials in September 1 was 252,538. The total burials for the month were 230,604.

Robert Wright of Detroit and Andre Christol, the French athlete, had a mixed wrestling match at the Detroit Opera House Tuesday evening. After protracted contest, the match was declared a draw, each contestant having won two falls.

Mrs. Helen Ida Buhl Reilly, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Fah, and wife of Judge C. J. Reilly of this circuit, died Wednesday morning at her father's home after a lingering and painful illness.

The State Board of Control met this morning for constructing the Marquette and Ontonagon railroad Thursday and closed the contract. It was agreed the work is to commence at once and at least 20 miles of road to be fully completed by the 31st of July.

About noon Friday while the steamer Alaska was on her way from Detroit to Put-in-Bay she had just passed out of the river, the front of the boiler in some way burst out, filling the fire hole and engine room with steam. The two engineers, Charles and John Stevens and one of the firemen, John Boyd, were blown or jumped overboard and were seen to float in the water. The steamer was stopped by the City of Detroit, which happened to be in the neighborhood.

The following bishops were expected to be present at the consecration of Bishop-elect Clark September 19: Wilmer, Alabama; Clarkson, Nebraska; Whipple, Minnesota; Ferry, Iowa; McLaughlin, Illinois; Wells, Wisconsin; Hays, Kansas; Quincy, Indiana; Seymour, Springfield, Ill.; Cox, western New York; Gillespie, western Michigan.

A large delegation of Cleveland officials and another from Grand Rapids visited Detroit city and formally entertained by the city. A game of base ball between Cleveland and Detroit aldermen on Belle Isle resulted in favor of the former.

MISCELLANEOUS. Burlington, Iowa, had a one hundred thousand dollar fire Monday evening. Orchard city mills and the elevator of Olmstead & Cameron were destroyed by fire.

Charles De Young, who shot Kallouch in San Francisco has been admitted to bail by Chief Justice Wallace in the sum of \$25,000.

The debt statement shows a decrease of the debt for August of \$3,527,395.

Gold certificates.....\$418,096,228  
Legal tenders.....15,128,700  
Silver certificates.....3,281,850  
Currency certificates.....35,175,000  
Refunding certificates.....4,396,500  
Legal tenders.....34,038,016  
Fractional currency outstanding.....15,762,000

There were redeemed during August, of called bonds \$97,506,400, of the proceeds of which \$25,049,418 was fixed by check, and \$18,557,000 was credited on the loan account to depositors. Amount of called bonds outstanding, \$43,846,074.

A strike of 150 laborers in the Michigan Central freight depot at Chicago occurred Monday. The strike in the Pittsburgh and Fort Wayne depot is on the increase, and there is a general disposition among the workmen to effect a raise from \$1 to \$1 25.

Sixteen new cases were reported to the board of health at Memphis on Monday, 13 white and 3 colored.

The Chisholm murder cases were called up at DeKalb, Miss., Tuesday, in the circuit court. The defendants moved to quash the indictment, but the motions were overruled. The state defendants then announced themselves ready for trial and special venire were drawn in each case. The first case to be tried is that of Henry G. Gully for the murder of Miss Cornelia Chisholm, which was set for Friday.

The Kurka stage coach was stopped above Nevada City, Tuesday, by two masked men, the express bag taken and the passengers made to stand and deliver. Wm. F. Cumming, a passenger, resisted the robbery when they attempted to take a bag belonging to him, and was shot through the head and instantly killed.

Twenty-eight new cases, 13 white and 15 colored, were reported to the board of health at Memphis on Tuesday. The national board of health approved of the plan submitted by Hon. Mr. Johnson, superintendent of quarantine, for the establishment of a quarantine camp for the entire city and suburbs. Fifty mounted men will be assigned to patrol duty at once to enforce this new quarantine law.

An explosion of gas in Cremorne gardens, New York, probably fatally burned Fred Hugen, proprietor, and Charles Thomas, bar-keeper.

Twenty-six new cases, equally divided between white and black, were reported to the board of health at Memphis on Wednesday. The fund for Gen. Hood's children reached the first day nearly \$1,000. The money will be treated in accordance with the trusts. The children are left entirely destitute.

John H. Gattling, brother of the inventor, was found murdered near his homestead at Mar-freestown, N. C. Wm. Vann, a neighbor, was arrested on suspicion.

Representatives of the 11 Hosiery steel works of the country met in Philadelphia Wednesday for the regulation of trade, more active than for several years past. The value of the works of the city and suburbs. The reports show that every rail mill in the country has orders for more than it can produce up to the end of the year, and many of them have already taken orders for several months.

The seventh interstate industrial exposition of Chicago opened Wednesday evening at the exposition building with a very large attendance.

The postmaster general has ordered an actual count in all post offices on the 1st to 7th of November, of all letters, packages, postal cards, etc. The publishers of newspapers are requested to furnish postmasters with the number of papers mailed at the same.

Charles Demond, late treasurer of the Massachusetts home missionary society, has published a card emphatically denying all the charges made against her. Her husband, with whom her publicity has been dismissed from his position on the Grand Rapids Democrat and receives little sympathy.

A young lawyer named O. M. Millspaugh was found hung in a shed at the rear of his house, at Kalamazoo, Friday evening, in the northeast part of the village. He formerly lived at Bloomington, Van Buren Co., and was employed in the office of a prominent citizen. He had not been seen since Monday noon. He leaves a wife who has been widowed for two years. Despondency was probably the cause.

Wm. Russell's saw mill at Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, was burned August 30, with considerable lumber, shingles, etc. Loss eight thousand dollars.

Nineteen new cases were reported at Memphis Friday, 13 white and 7 colored. Thirteen new cases were reported at Memphis Saturday, 13 white and 7 colored. The following dispatch was received by the Howard Association from Jay Gould of New York: "I send you by telegraph \$5,000 to aid the Howard Association in the purchase of a steam engine for the purpose of conveying the sick and wounded throughout the country who contribute liberally to aid your stricken city. As my rate, keep on at your noble work till I fall now and again. I am sure you will be able to do your duty." Twenty new cases were assigned to duty by the Howard Association Friday.

The sailing vessel Westwind capped Friday morning at 11 o'clock. She was the day before. There were nine persons on board, seven of whom attempted to swim ashore, a distance of half a mile, and were drowned. Two clung to a spar above water and were rescued.

Mrs. Katharine Cross Sprague has died a position in the supreme court, asking for the appointment of a trustee of her property and estate in South King, Rhode Island.

The wife of Sheriff Kern of Philadelphia has died of hydrophobia. Six weeks ago she was bitten by a pet dog, the dog died. She was bitten by a pet dog, the dog died. She was bitten by a pet dog, the dog died.

A party of two girls and two young men, while crossing White River at Morgan's ferry, 20 miles south of Vincennes, Ind., Thursday night, were thrown into the river by the horse which was the wagon in which they were seated becoming frightened and backing off the boat. Alice Cottrell, 17, Ellen Dellinger, 16, John Sammit, 27, were drowned, together with the driver.

The total number of new cases of yellow fever reported in Memphis for the week was 123; white, 78; colored, 74. Total number of deaths from yellow fever for the week, 43; white, 33; colored, 10. Total deaths to date, 373.

POLITICAL. The New York State Greenback convention at Utica re-assembled Friday morning, elected Commodore William Voorhes chairman, and adopted a platform. Richard Schell of New York city was nominated for governor. The delegates to the national convention were elected and great confusion. The name of Mr. Schell was afterwards withdrawn and Harris Lewis nominated for governor and Jno. M. Wiering for lieutenant governor, both by acclamation.

The election for school trustees at Grand Rapids Monday night resulted in the choice of three Nationalists and six Citizens, the latter being a union of Democrats and Republicans. The old board had a majority of Nationalists.

The official vote of Kentucky for Governor was as follows: Blackburn, Democrat, 128,799; Evans, Republican, 127,400; Greenbacker, 18,964. Blackburn's majority, 24,984. The Democratic majority four years ago for Governor was 36,181.

The Republican state convention of Minnesota which was held at St. Paul, Minn., on Saturday, elected John S. Pillsbury for Governor and C. A. Gilman for Lt. Governor.

The Republican state ticket of Minnesota was completed Wednesday morning, as follows: Secretary of State, Fred Von Bombach; State treasurer, John A. Gilman; attorney general, Chas. M. Starr; railroad commissioner, Wm. A. Marsh.

The California State election on Wednesday passed quietly. Full returns will not be received for several days.

The New York State Republican convention met at Saratoga Wednesday and nominated the following ticket: For Governor—A. B. Cornell. For Lieutenant Governor—Geo. G. Hoskins. For Secretary of State—John C. Carr. For Treasurer—Jas. W. Wadsworth. For Controller—Nathan D. Wendell. For Attorney General—Hamilton Ward. For State Engineer and Surveyor—Howard S. Sibley.

Dispatches from California up to Friday evening indicated that the Republicans had carried the State by some 20,000 majority. The vote had been about half counted.

COURTNEY has agreed to row Hanlan at Rochester for a purse of \$6,000. Hanlan has not been heard from.

The steamship City of Tokio sailed September 18, 1879, for San Francisco, and on September 21, Gen. Grant is a passenger on the steamer.

The Emperor William arrived at Alexandria, Wednesday, and was received by the British and Egyptian officials. The emperor was exceedingly cordial. The crowd was enthusiastically cheered by the large crowds assembled. Gen. Manteuffel accompanied the emperor.

The President and family left Monday for the west. Gen. Sherman will accompany the President to Cincinnati and attend the exposition there. Secretary Everts will join the President in his visit to Kansas and remain with him until the 15th of October. Secretary Thompson left Friday for Indiana, and Secretary McCray on the 20th for Iowa.

Thomas Wilson, who died recently at Baltimore, left \$500,000 for the endowment of the "Thomas Wilson Fund" for the children of the poor, and the street leading to it was named after him. A half a million is given to his nephews and nieces.

Col. E. R. Johnson of the First infantry company at Fort Hale, has suddenly become insane. He has been taken care of for treatment.

The National Zeitung says that the recent visit of the Emperor William to the Ozar had a most happy result. The emperor left on September 24 before the emperor closed his stay by order of the national board at the urgent invitation of the Ozar. Preparations were made with the greatest secrecy. When the emperor went both the railroad and the station leading to it were closed by the police, who were stationed at every 20 yards.

The President has decided to appoint Gen. Wm. H. Hayes, of Springfield, Ky., United States circuit judge for the district of Kentucky, vice John Ballard, deceased.

FOREIGN. The reduction of wages by the Staffordshire earthenware manufacturers is partly attributed to American protective duty. Employers desire to return to the scale of wages paid in 1871. Fifty thousand workmen will be affected. The proprietors of the Burnley coal fields give notice of a reduction in the price of coal and wages. Thomas W. Brooke & Co.'s sheet iron and tin plate works near Cardiff, in constant operation since 1740, will be closed Saturday last by order of a syndicate of the East England South Wales district bank, and 1,800 workmen were paid off. Three villages had grown up around the works, and the syndicate intended to pay working people and their families, and these, numbering 6,000, are now destitute.

The Spanish government has notified the Cuban authorities that it will send immediately a squadron of troops to the island, and will send the funds necessary to meet increased expenditures.

Mr. Garnet Wolsley telegraphs that Cetero way has only two or three months left. His prime minister, two of his sons, and three of his brothers have surrendered, with 650 head of royal cattle. Arms and cattle are being sent to the island, and the British and French and natives advanced from Luena to the 19th.

The Cleveland (Eng.) miners are considering a scheme for promoting emigration. It is reported in Dublin that the Lord Lieutenant has requested the police authorities of Limerick to make a special report of the circumstances under which Charles Stewart Parnell, at a recent banquet, suffered the beating which greeted the toast "The Queen" to be announced, though he is a magistrate and member of parliament.

The Portuguese government has granted a concession for the laying of a telegraph cable between Lisbon, the Azores and the United States, maximum charges for messages to be 3 shillings per word. The larger part of the required capital has been already secured.

Major Connelly telegraphed Friday night from Manila, in the substance of a letter received from the American consul, who confirms the news of the revolt at Cabul and adds that the regiments which have mutinied were joined by the populace. The Amer's army, at a recent banquet, suffered the beating which greeted the toast "The Queen" to be announced, though he is a magistrate and member of parliament.

At St. Anne's Sabbath school, in Lowell, in answer to the question, "Which is the greatest church festival?" a little orphan of six years promptly responded, "The strawberry festival."

Facts and Fancies.

Immersion of timber in water facilitates seasoning by solving the sap. The human ear is sensitive to vibrations reaching to 38,000 in a second.

Several species of African ants are over an inch in length. This is not the sort that the natives eat.

Ten messages of twenty words each can now be sent from New York to London by cable in the space of sixty seconds.

When an English patent costs \$875 an American one costs \$35. So that English brains are forced to enter the race with ours heavily handicapped.

The French Academy of Art has just paid eight hundred dollars for an Egyptian papyrus, believed to be four thousand years old, but in a most perfect state of preservation.

In 1619, ninety young women were imported from England, and sold to the colonists as wives, at 100 pounds of tobacco each! This was the origin of many of the F. F. V's.

It is a very curious fact, well established by scientific examination, that white butterflies prefer white flowers to light upon, and yellow butterflies prefer yellow or colored ones.

The largest tree in the Southern States, a tulip bearing poplar tree near Augusta, Ga., is 155 feet high and 9 feet in diameter, its lowest branches being 55 feet from the ground.

Professor Lubbock believes that ants produce sound which are heard and understood by each other, but which are not sufficiently loud to be distinguished by the human ear.

Major Fred. Nicholls of the Memphis Avalanche is the only member of the staff who has not fled from the city. He edits, sets type, and prints the paper without assistance. He alone stood to his post during last year's epidemic.

In the arctic regions, when the thermometer is below zero, persons can converse more than a mile distant. Dr. Jamison asserts that he heard every word of a sermon at the distance of two miles.

What is believed to be the largest rope in the world is a grapple rope, 10,000 fathoms long without a splice, and has been made for the Siemens Telegraph Company. It is made of three strands, the diameter of the completed rope being two inches.

A wind-mill with four arms 70 feet in extreme diameter, and six feet wide, will raise 1,000 pounds 218 feet in one minute, and if working on an average of 8 hours a day is equal to 34 men. It is estimated that 25 square feet of canvas will perform the work of a man.

A fish can't frighten Mrs. Eldred, of Barclay, Bradford county, Pa. A few days ago she saw a large specimen passing down the creek near her house. She made a lucky hit and stunned it with a stone and so disabled it that she captured the visitor, which proved to be a pike three feet in length.

Consumption, the most disastrous malady that afflicts humanity, is now said to be caused by a yeast plant that flourishes in the blood. The presence of this fungus in the blood is readily shown by the microscope, and now forms the subject of careful study among physicians.

In 1877 the anthracite regions of Pennsylvania yielded 21,000,000 tons, and although in 1878 the demand was curtailed to 17,000,000 tons, it is expected that close upon 30,000,000 tons will be required this year. Up to date 12,700,000 tons have been mined, against 7,300,000 tons for the corresponding period last year.

The winter food, whatever it is should be capped over. This prevents the moisture of the bees from mixing with it.

Professor Cook, in the N. Y. Tribune says: That glucose, a grape sugar, does often contain impurities that are poisonous and dangerous is obvious from chemical analysis, from the poisoning of people who have used adulterated syrups, and also that as a feed for bees it has often caused widespread disease among these insects.

From the fact of its exceeding cheapness bee keepers have been led to feed it to their bees as a substitute for honey in furnishing winter supplies. The honey could thus be extracted and sold for at least double the cost of the glucose. Other persons, wholly unscrupulous, have fed it to their bees to be stored in the comb, after which they have sold it for pure honey.

Now it seems perfectly apparent that bee keepers have no right, indeed they cannot afford to use it for either purpose. For bee food it should never be tolerated as it is unwholesome. To be sure many fed it last winter safely, but last winter was exceptional. Bees flew in the season. Even when they do no harm to their bees, when they are flying every day. But in the winter when they are shut in for long weeks—may be long months—then it is that cider and other unwholesome food bring disaster. Possibly the most refined glucose would be safe any winter, though even this is very questionable; but were this so, how can the practical bee keeper know that it is thus refined? He is in constant danger, if he uses it, of repeating the experience of the Rev. J. M. Shearer and others who fed glucose, and killed all their bees.

Again, we are not sure that it is cheaper. It needs careful experiment to prove that it would not require enough more, from being less nutritious, to more than compensate for its cheaper price. Straw costs less per ton than hay, yet it is not a cheaper food. Bees are very apt in summer to carry the surplus of their winter stores up into the honey boxes and sections, hence the bee keeper who fed glucose could never be sure, unless he took pains to extract all the surplus in spring—which he would rarely do—that he might not sell adulterated honey the succeeding summer. This alone will preclude every honest bee keeper, when he comes to rightly understand the matter, from ever feeding glucose under any pretence whatever to his bees. But, says one, does not the chemist tell us that honey is a mixture of cane and grape sugar; what harm, then, if we would add a little more of the glucose than would naturally be found in our honey? I answer that sugar of flowers and sugar of starch, or glucose, are not identical. They may give the same reaction, but, as shown in Trommer's test, but the nicer test of taste shows that, to be wide apart. I believe that the sugar of flowers as found in honey is nearly if not quite as widely removed from grape sugar as is cane sugar. I believe that the chemist will soon find tests that will not only prove this, but will give quick witness of the presence of even a

THE FARM.

Fruit Reports.

In reply to circulars sent out by the agricultural editor of the Post and Tribune to the leading fruit growers of the State some curious and valuable information has been gathered relative to that industry. The magnitude of the fruit trade in Michigan; we are convinced, greatly underestimated except by those actually engaged in it. We reproduce the following from the editor's summary of the replies received:

There are a number of specialties brought out in these letters which we do not recollect ever seeing mentioned before. Thus the Snyder blackberry is approved as profitable by that pioneer and veteran fruit-grower, Jeremiah Black of Battle Creek. Mr. Tate says that the blackberry is the most profitable fruit in his section along the lake shore south of St. Joseph, where the peach is killed out. In Oceana county we are well acquainted with the fruit of great value for evaporating purposes—very important consideration. Mr. Reynolds mentions the Golden Russet as an apple well adapted to foreign markets—another point of great value when it is considered that this fruit can be grown in almost every township in the state.

No testimony could be more conclusive in regard to the value of the apple—it is the universal best paying crop—covering the year, approaching the cereals in its marketable character. Like our wheat and meats it will soon go abroad, or just as soon as it is grown for the foreign market. The general appreciation of the Baldwin will be a surprise to many. It is the leading fruit. Standing distinct above all others, seeking high elevations for its greatest perfection. There is a useful hint to all concerned. There is a more conclusive and emphatic expression. Then comes the Red Canada; it is in every lot, so is the Northern Spy. The Golden Russet, the Rhode Island Greening, the Wagener, the Jonathan, the Peck's Pleasant and the Tallman Sweet about all the list, some selecting one of these and then another to make out the six best sorts, thus establishing the fact beyond controversy that the profit of apple culture in Michigan is in these great winter varieties that appear to flourish so well in this peninsula, a latitude in which it will be found there is the highest attainment of all the arts of civilization. There is also the most complete vindication of the practice of the cultivation of orchards. There is not a dissenting voice. It is as necessary, says one, as for corn. The orchard no longer is the child of neglect, abuse and hard usage. The time to cultivate is also set forth. The manner of picking and packing and storing seems well agreed upon.

Artificial Food. The time of year for supplying bees with winter stores will soon be at hand. Last fall, some bee keepers were tempted to use glucose on account of its apparent cheapness. As far as we can learn the result was unsatisfactory. The bees of one of our neighbors actually preferred starvation rather than eat the glucose which he had fed them in the fall. We saw the combs that they had gnawed in the vain effort to get nourishment from them. Our own bees were wintered on honey and pure sugar, and came through finely.

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Now it seems perfectly apparent that bee keepers have no right, indeed they cannot afford to use it for either purpose. For bee food it should never be tolerated as it is unwholesome. To be sure many fed it last winter safely, but last winter was exceptional. Bees flew in the season. Even when they do no harm to their bees, when they are flying every day. But in the winter when they are shut in for long weeks—may be long months—then it is that cider and other unwholesome food bring disaster. Possibly the most refined glucose would be safe any winter, though even this is very questionable; but were this so, how can the practical bee keeper know that it is thus refined? He is in constant danger, if he uses it, of repeating the experience of the Rev. J. M. Shearer and others who fed glucose, and killed all their bees.

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minute portion of glucose in our honey, so minute that even the person who feeds glucose or grape sugar for winter stores solely will not be safe from the penalties of prospective laws.

Facts Worth Knowing.

Mr. W. P. Henderson writes to the Bee-Keepers' Exchange as follows: Queens occupying and laying, in a strong colony of bees, do not stand confinement in a small shipping box as well as a young queen just commencing to lay. They frequently die. When it is desired to ship such